

106 年國中教育會考英語 | 高頻單字 + 考點分析

經國英文 製作 | 依 106 年會考英語閱讀 41 題 + 聽力 21 題整理

一、本卷考點總覽

題型	題號	題數	本卷考點
閱讀 單題—字彙	1、3、4、6 、7、14、15	7	看圖介系詞片語 (next to)、上下文線索字 (forgets → remember ; temple → pray ; what clothes → uniforms ; feet touch the floor → lightly ; In the past ... but now → fresh)
閱讀 單題—文法	2、5、8-13	8	連接詞 but、現在進行式 (now)、疑問詞 why、代名詞 they 指複數名詞、be filled with 主詞判斷、祈使句原形動詞、現在完成式 in the last few days、省略關代後找主要動詞
閱讀 題組—圖表資訊	16-18、27-30、33	8	海報條件刪去、月曆 + 休館日、價格 + 手續費計算、路線異動倒推舊地圖、長條圖百分比比較
閱讀 題組—文章理解	19-26、31-32	10	故事細節與推論、生字推測 (horrendous、the catch)、代名詞 it/this problem 指涉、作者目的、文章主旨
閱讀 題組—克漏字	34-41	8	時態 (used to be、was looking for)、句子型選項：承上啟下、轉折 However、主題句、伏筆 the worst had not come yet
聽力 辨識句意	聽1-聽3	3	數量 (one of / the others)、破傘 + 雨從洞落下、方位 (north / south) + a lot of / few
聽力 基本問答	聽4-聽10	7	收禮道謝、Which A or B、找東西、How often、問路、Let's 邀約、確認是哪個人
聽力 言談理解	聽11-聽21	11	殺價最後成交價、身分與地點推論 (醫生、服飾店、餐廳、市場)、反諷語氣、場次刪去法、最後決定 (I'll just wait here)

整體難度：中等。單題文法偏重「找主要動詞、判斷時態」，比單純背單字更考句構。題組圖表題比重高（8 題），29-30 要把路線異動「倒推回舊地圖」，是全卷鑑別度最高的組合題；克漏字 8 題中有 6 題是句子型選項，考上下文邏輯。聽力陷阱集中在店名（River Station）、反諷（interesting）、與最後決定被推翻（3,300 → 3,200、8:30 → 7:30）。

二、文章主題一覽

題號範圍	主題	中文說明
16-18	The book festival is coming!	圖書館換書活動：換書規則、不收的書、休館日
19-21	A horrendous experience	露營遇上疑似殺人犯的驚魂記
22-24	Ruth & Nate	送球票和餐廳訂位，背後的條件是照顧狗
25-26	Has your doctor rested enough?	醫師過勞、長工時，號召民眾上街支持
27-28	Wonky Markt	醜蔬果 seconds 的浪費問題與購買方案
29-30	Dashing Shuttle	公車路線異動與新舊路線圖
31-33	Cinema Times	全球化下美國片稱霸、各國國片市場萎縮
34-37	Ice King	刨冰店老闆 Jerry 與外甥 Dan
38-41	Robert Scott	南極點競賽：Scott 對 Amundsen 的悲劇
聽11-聽21	生活情境	殺價、看醫生、名人服飾店、異鄉重逢、叫女兒起床、餐廳訂位、老車、看電影場次、市場買菜、打破茶杯、搭公車

三、文法與句型考點

- 對等連接詞 but（語意轉折）vs because（後接原因）（第 2 題）
- 現在進行式表「此刻正在」，線索 now（第 5 題）

- 使役動詞 have + 受詞 + 原形 V : has students wear uniforms (第 7 題)
- 代名詞要對應「真正指涉的名詞」 : the books → they (第 9 題)
- be filled with 的主詞判斷 ; there be 句型不接 filled (第 10 題)
- 祈使句以原形動詞開頭 : Take a map with you... (第 11 題)
- 現在完成式 + in the last few days (第 12 題)
- 省略關代 that 的名詞片語當主詞，後面要接主要動詞 : All the excuses (that) Nick made say... (第 13 題)
- so + adv. + that... (第 14 題) ; so + adj. + that... (第 21 題)
- used to V (過去如此，現在不再) (第 34 題)
- 過去進行式描述故事中「當時正在進行」 : was looking for (第 37 題)
- cost + 人 + 代價 : cost him his life (第 38 題)
- 過去完成式否定 : the worst had not come yet (第 41 題)
- 間接問句語序 : Can you tell me where the library is? (聽8) ; not ... until ... (聽18)

四、本卷必背單字

單字／片語	詞性	中文	本卷出處／常考搭配
across the street	(phr.)	在對街	34–37 the cookie shop across the street
afraid	(adj.)	害怕的	21 I was so afraid that... ; be afraid of ; I'm afraid... (聽21 恐怕)
angrily	(adv.)	生氣地	20 looked at us angrily ; angry (adj.)
Antarctica	(n.)	南極洲	38–41 ; the South Pole 南極點
appear	(v.)	出現	19–21 A dirty man appeared from somewhere
arrive	(v.)	到達；到來	36 good news arrived ; arrive at / in
attack	(v.)	攻擊	20 (A) 誘答
bake	(v.)	烘烤	聽19 before I bake the pie ; bakery 麵包店
be filled with	(phr.)	裝滿	10 it is filled with toy cars = be full of
be known for	(phr.)	以……聞名	38–41 Scott is known for leading two trips
book	(v.)	預訂	24 book a table ; be booked 訂滿
broken	(adj.)	破掉的；心碎的	聽2 a broken umbrella ; 41 with broken hearts
business trip	(n.)	出差	聽14 I'm on a business trip
calendar	(n.)	月曆	18 Look at the calendar
camera	(n.)	相機	聽6
care about	(phr.)	在意	27 What does Wonky Markt care about?
catch	(n.)	隱藏的問題；陷阱	22 What's the catch?
celebrate	(v.)	慶祝	3 (B) 誘答
chance	(n.)	機會	36–37 a great chance to V
change buses	(phr.)	轉車	29–30 without changing buses
chart	(n.)	圖表	31–33 Chart 1 / Chart 2
clerk	(n.)	店員	37 was looking for a clerk
cost	(v.)	使付出 (代價)	38 cost him his life ; cost-cost-cost
deal with	(phr.)	處理	40 (B) problems to deal with
decide	(v.)	決定	8 decided to get married ; 40 decided which team would win

單字／片語	詞性	中文	本卷出處／常考搭配
dictionary	(n.)	字典	17 EXCEPT ... dictionaries
domestic	(adj.)	本國的；國產的	31–33 domestic movies / market
drop	(v./n.)	下降	33 the percentage drops ; = fall ↔ rise
drunk	(adj.)	酒醉的	25–26 a drunk driver
except	(prep.)	除了……之外	17 All kinds of books EXCEPT... ; 35 Dan had no family except him
excuse	(n.)	藉口	13 All the excuses Nick made ; make excuses
experience	(n./v.)	經歷	19–21 a horrendous experience
fan	(n.)	迷；粉絲	聽13 a big fan of hers
festival	(n.)	節慶；活動	16–18 the book festival
few	(adj.)	很少的（可數）	聽3 few cars ; 35 few bought
for free	(phr.)	免費	16 get another one home for free ; 35 try some for free
forget	(v.)	忘記	3 always forgets my birthday ↔ remember
fresh	(adj.)	新鮮的；新穎的	15 a fresh idea
give up	(phr.)	放棄	35 (B) 誘答
globalization	(n.)	全球化	31 globalization's influence
handmade	(adj.)	手工的	聽11 it's handmade
hide / hidden	(v./adj.)	隱藏／隱藏的	22 a problem hidden behind something good
hit	(v.)	撞；打擊	4 was hit by a truck ; 41 The news hit Scott very hard
hole	(n.)	洞	聽2 through the hole
horrendous	(adj.)	可怕的	19–21 a horrendous experience = scary
How often	(phr.)	多久一次	聽7 How often do you go mountain climbing?
however	(adv.)	然而	39 However, he wasn't the only one...
hurry off	(phr.)	匆忙離開	19 the man hurried off into the dark
hurt	(v./adj.)	弄傷；受傷的	4 was badly hurt ; 聽12 hurt my left foot
in front of	(phr.)	在……前面	聽21 right in front of the museum
influence	(n.)	影響	31 globalization's influence on...
law	(n.)	法律	26 There are no laws about it yet
lightly	(adv.)	輕輕地	14 walks so lightly
like crazy	(phr.)	非常；瘋狂地	聽17 It's snowing like crazy
look for	(phr.)	尋找	19–21 the police was looking for ; 37 was looking for a clerk
mop	(v./n.)	拖地；拖把	聽1 mopping the floor
order	(n.)	訂單	28 if order is over NT\$1,000
pack	(v.)	打包	17 busy packing some books
pass by	(phr.)	經過	14 she's just passed by
pass down	(phr.)	傳承	32 passed down from parents to children
percentage	(n.)	百分比	33 the percentage (%) of...
pick out	(phr.)	挑選	9 the books you've picked out for her
pray	(v.)	祈禱	6 pray for him

單字／片語	詞性	中文	本卷出處／常考搭配
proud	(adj.)	驕傲的	34 a proud businessman ; make sb proud (39)
race	(n.)	競賽	39 in a race with Roald Amundsen
remember	(v.)	記得	3 can't remember it ; 聽14 Mike Black, remember?
rest	(v./n.)	休息	25 Has your doctor rested enough? ; 聽12 rest as much as possible
sales	(n.)	銷售量	34–35 sales numbers / the sales did not grow
scared	(adj.)	害怕的	21 Scared. = afraid
second-hand	(adj.)	二手的	16 (A) Selling second-hand books
seldom	(adv.)	很少	27 seldom arrive at your table ; 聽7 Seldom.
service charge	(n.)	手續費	28 Service charge: NT\$50 a box
shout	(v.)	大喊	19 my mom shouted from far away
so ... that ...	(phr.)	如此……以致於	14 walks so lightly that... ; 21 so afraid that...
stranger	(n.)	陌生人	19 (B) invited a stranger to dinner
successful	(adj.)	成功的	34 a successful shaved ice shop ; 38 his first successful trip
surprised	(adj.)	驚訝的	8 We are surprised that... ; 24 Nate is surprised that...
take care of	(phr.)	照顧	23 Taking care of Charlie
temple	(n.)	寺廟	6 went to the temple to pray
throw away	(phr.)	丟掉	27 "Seconds" are thrown away
tip	(n.)	訣竅；建議	聽19 the tip on the tomato soup
trash can	(n.)	垃圾桶	27 go straight into the trash can
try on	(phr.)	試穿	聽13 Do you want to try them on?
uniform	(n.)	制服	7 has students wear uniforms
wait for	(phr.)	等待	5 My kids are waiting for me
way of thinking	(n.)	思考方式	32 the American way of thinking
with open arms	(phr.)	熱烈地（張開雙臂）	32 welcome US movies with open arms
wonder	(v.)	想知道；懷疑	14 You wonder if her feet ever touch the floor
worst	(adj./n.)	最糟的	41 the worst had not come yet

五、易混淆字與誘答整理

易混組	差別	本卷題號
because / but	because 後接原因；but 接相反語意	2
remember / celebrate	remember 記得 (forget 反義) ; celebrate 慶祝	3
are waiting / were waiting	現在此刻 (now) vs 過去某時	5
it / they	it 指單數；they 指前面的複數名詞 (the books)	9、10
has been / had been	現在完成 (到現在) vs 過去完成 (到過去某時)	12
say / which say / saying	句子缺主要動詞時只能選限定動詞 say	13
fresh / popular	fresh 新奇 (以前新、現在平常) ; popular 受歡迎 (不構成對比)	15
used to look for / was looking for	used to 以前常做現在不做 ; was V-ing 當時正在做	34、37

易混組	差別	本卷題號
the first / the last hope	last hope = 最後的希望（已問過別人）≠ 第一個想到	24
seconds（醜蔬果） / second time	文章專有名詞 vs 第二次；20–40% 是比例不是折扣	28
few / a few	few 很少（否定）；a few 一些（肯定）	聽3、35
park / pork；fishing / fish	諧音與同字根陷阱	聽5
You're welcome / Thank you	道謝 vs 回應道謝，角色別弄反	聽4
Station（店名） / train station	River Station 是餐廳名；a table for two 才是關鍵	聽16
interesting（反諷）	語氣反諷時，字面正面、實際負面	聽20

六、備考建議

- 單題文法先找「主詞 + 主要動詞」：13 題這種省略關代的長主詞，劃出主詞後就知道缺的是動詞。
- 代名詞題（9、23、26）一律回原文把選項代進去讀一遍，看語意是否通順。
- 圖表題先讀題目再看圖，逐一驗證選項；遇到「before／after」的變化題（29–30），先把每一則異動列成「以前 → 現在」對照表再選圖。
- 克漏字句子型選項看「空格後一句」：轉折詞 However、For Jerry it was a great chance 這類後文線索幾乎直接決定答案。
- 聽力言談理解要聽到最後一句：價錢、場次、交通方式常在最後被改掉，邊聽邊在選項旁打叉刪除。
- 練習辨識語氣：反諷（Hmm, interesting.）、誇飾（Mom's going to kill me.）常是會考聽力的態度題考點。