

114 年國中教育會考英語 | 高頻單字 + 考點分析

經國英文 製作 | 閱讀 43 題 + 聽力 21 題全卷分析

一、本卷考點總覽

題型	題號	題數	本卷考點
閱讀 單題：看圖	1	1	看圖選字 (over the houses 方位判斷)
閱讀 單題：字彙	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 16	8	靠上下文線索字判斷：shy、sailing、ready、faces、fool、grow、traffic、save sb sth
閱讀 單題：文法	4, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19	9	enjoy + V-ing、the other、be coming 表未來、祈使句、All...except、Although、mine are (代動詞)、時間子句現在代未來、對等連接 and
閱讀 單題：副詞語意	13	1	perhaps 與 In the future / but now 的對比
閱讀 題組：短文	20-21, 26-28, 32-37	11	細節、主旨、字義推測 (making sacrifices)、應用題 (IKEA 效應套用到新情境)、引號雙關 ("dark")
閱讀 題組：圖表／對話／漫畫	22-25, 29-31	7	群組對話推論情緒、俚語 steal someone's thunder 舉例、廣告 + 地圖 + 票價計算、漫畫主旨與代名詞 did it 指涉
閱讀 題組：克漏字	38-43	6	時態 (started / is going to give)、句意填空 (39、40、42)、序數 first
聽力 辨識句意	聽1-聽3	3	看圖找差異：動作 + 對象、地點 + 物品、颱風路徑 + 時間 (AM / PM)
聽力 基本問答	聽4-聽11	8	疑問詞 How / Where / Who、否定疑問句、Do you know...? 的 Yes / No 回應；誘答多為重複錄音中的字
聽力 言談理解	聽12-聽21	10	提議被否決後的最終決定、改口 (no ice cream)、片語意義 (close call)、說話者言外之意、廣播重點

整體判斷：難度中等，鑑別度落在「推論與應用」。閱讀單題文法考點都是基本盤（時間子句、enjoy V-ing、the other），但題組大量使用圖表、群組對話、漫畫等非傳統文本，並出現兩題「把文章概念套到新情境」的應用題（23、34），以及計算型的城市卡題（25）。聽力不難，但誘答幾乎都是「錄音裡真的出現過的字」，只靠抓關鍵字的考生最容易失分。

二、文章主題一覽

題號範圍	主題	中文說明
20-21	Rex the bakery dog	學校隔壁的狗被車撞，同學每天帶牠散步助其康復
22-23	Stealing someone's thunder	群組對話：朋友宣布婚訊時搶著講自己的新工作
24-25	White Lake City Card	城市交通卡廣告：使用規則、分區票價、地圖計算最省方案
26-28	Rolling Acres family farm	16 歲少女在家族度假農場打工的收穫與犧牲
29-31	Easter Island comics	復活節島因砍光樹木而衰亡，呼籲保護地球
32-34	The IKEA effect	人會高估自己親手做的東西：Ariely 的摺紙實驗
35-37	UK electricity workers in the 1970s	英國電力工人兩度罷工要求加薪，全民陷入「黑暗」時期
38-43	Cameron's birthday gift	男孩在自己生日時送媽媽親手做的禮物以感謝生育之恩
聽12-聽21	日常對話 + 廣播	父親節計畫、購物清單、服飾店結帳、開車險些撞人、校慶攤位、生日洗盤子、面試說謊、台灣垃圾車、朋友說要出國、棒球賽雨停廣播

三、文法與句型考點

- enjoy + V-ing ; 感官動詞 listen to sb + 原形 V (第 4 題)
- the other 指「剩下的唯一一個」vs. another / the one (第 8 題)
- 現在進行式 be coming 表即將發生 (第 10 題)
- 祈使句以原形動詞開頭 : so make sure that... (第 11 題)
- All... except... : 除了一個例外其餘全部 (第 14 題)
- 讓步連接詞 Although + not...until 直到……才 (第 15 題)
- 雙受詞動詞 save sb sth vs. cost sb sth (第 16 題)
- 所有格代名詞 mine = my parents (複數) + 代替形容詞時用 be 動詞 are (第 17 題)
- 時間副詞子句以現在式代替未來式 : Before she asks... (第 18 題)
- 同一主詞兩個動作以 and 連接 : were blown away and fell (第 19 題)
- 現在完成式不可與明確過去時間連用 : started in his first year (第 38 題)
- 感嘆句 How + adj. + S + V! (第 39 題) ; not A but B (第 40 題)
- 未來式 be going to 判斷「尚未發生」 : 洋裝還掛在房門後 (第 43 題)
- 否定疑問句 Aren't you...? 的 Yes / No 回答 ; 間接問句 Do you know where + S + V? (聽9、聽11)

四、本卷必背單字

單字 / 片語	詞性	中文	本卷出處 / 常考搭配
abroad	(adv.)	在國外	閱10 visit my aunt abroad ; 聽20 move abroad (閱23) ; go / study abroad
afraid	(adj.)	害怕的	閱3 be afraid of water ; be afraid of N / to V
although	(conj.)	雖然	閱15 ; 不可與 but 並用
anytime	(adv.)	任何時候	閱35–37 walk away from their job anytime
arrive	(v.)	抵達	閱11 arrive on time ; arrive at / in + 地點
as many times as you want	(phr.)	想要幾次就幾次	閱24 ; = as much as you want
bake	(v.)	烘焙	閱41 cookies he baked ; bakery (n.) 麵包店 (閱20)
balcony	(n.)	陽台	閱19 shirts on the balcony
be in trouble	(phr.)	有麻煩	聽18 you'll be in trouble
blanket	(n.)	毛毯	閱35–37 covered themselves in blankets
blindly	(adv.)	盲目地	閱34 love things more, sometimes blindly
blow away	(phr.)	吹走	閱19 were blown away ; blow-blew-blown
brave	(adj.)	勇敢的	閱39 How brave a woman is ! ; 閱36 brave enough to V
builder	(n.)	建造者、製作者	閱32–34 builders vs. buyers
business	(n.)	生意 ; 商家	閱28 family business ; 閱35–37 businesses could open only three days
cabinet	(n.)	櫥櫃	閱32 bought a cabinet from IKEA
candle	(n.)	蠟燭	閱37 Hospitals had to use candles
celebrate	(v.)	慶祝	閱40 should not be celebrated for just one day
change one's mind	(phr.)	改變心意	閱23 (A)、閱42 (C)
collect	(v.)	收集	閱26 collect eggs ; 聽19 how garbage is collected
comics	(n.)	漫畫	閱29 What do the comics tell us?
convenient	(adj.)	方便的	聽19 much more convenient ; convenience store 便利商店

單字／片語	詞性	中文	本卷出處／常考搭配
cost	(v.)	花費	閱16 (A) ; 閱25 cost her the least ; cost sb + 錢
cut down	(phr.)	砍倒	閱31 cut down the last trees
deal with	(phr.)	處理	聽17 deal with dirty plates herself
decide	(v.)	決定	閱21、40 ; decide to V / decide that + 子句
dialogue	(n.)	對話	閱22 from the dialogue
drawer	(n.)	抽屜	聽5 in the wrong drawer
effect	(n.)	效應、影響	閱32–34 the IKEA effect ; have an effect on N
electricity	(n.)	電力	閱35–37 electricity workers ; electric (adj.)
elementary school	(n.)	國小	閱8 is in elementary school
enjoy	(v.)	享受、喜愛	閱4 enjoy + V-ing ; 閱29 Enjoy life
except	(prep.)	除了……之外	閱14 All… except the one in the kitchen ; 閱23 (A)
excuse	(n.)	藉口	閱28 (C) make excuses for N
exercise	(n./v.)	運動	閱16 exercises you can do at home ; 閱21 Because of the exercise
experience	(n.)	經驗	閱12 (A) ; 閱32 his IKEA experience
factory	(n.)	工廠	閱35–37 Factories couldn't keep their machines working
feed	(v.)	餵食	閱26–27 feed the animals / the baby sheep ; feed-fed-fed
fool	(n.)	傻瓜	閱7 I feel like a fool.
furniture	(n.)	家具 (不可數)	閱32 a piece of furniture
garbage truck	(n.)	垃圾車	聽19 What days the garbage truck comes
get hurt	(phr.)	受傷	閱20 He got hurt.
get married	(phr.)	結婚	閱22 getting married next year ; get married to sb
give sb a ride	(phr.)	載某人一程	聽8 I can give you a ride.
give up	(phr.)	放棄	閱28 Giving up something important ; 閱42 (D) give up + V-ing
government	(n.)	政府	閱35–37 the government decided to fight
grandchild	(n.)	孫子女	閱17 see their grandchildren
grow	(v.)	生長	閱9 hard for trees to grow ; 閱29–31 plants didn't grow
hang	(v.)	懸掛	閱43 hanging behind the bedroom door ; hang-hung-hung
have a close call	(phr.)	千鈞一髮、險些出事	聽15 I had a close call today.
heat	(n.)	暖氣；熱	閱35–37 turn on the heat in only one room
hospital	(n.)	醫院	閱20 Rex is in the hospital ; 閱37
invite	(v.)	邀請	閱28 stopped inviting me on trips ; invite sb to N
job interview	(n.)	工作面試	聽18 lied in the job interview
look for	(phr.)	尋找	閱7 looking for my keys ; 閱22 (B) looking for a new job
make sacrifices	(phr.)	做出犧牲	閱28 working at a family business also means making sacrifices
make sure	(phr.)	確定、務必	閱11 make sure that you arrive on time
metro	(n.)	捷運、地鐵	閱24 by metro ; 聽4 Usually by metro
museum	(n.)	博物館	閱24–25 public museums ; Museum of Modern Art
on time	(phr.)	準時	閱11 ; in time 及時

單字／片語	詞性	中文	本卷出處／常考搭配
origami	(n.)	摺紙	閱32–33 origami study
pay rise	(n.)	加薪	閱35–37 asked for another pay rise (美式 pay raise)
pay the price	(phr.)	付出代價	閱36 people were paying the price
perhaps	(adv.)	或許	閱13 there will perhaps be...
planet	(n.)	行星	閱29 Save our planet
plate	(n.)	盤子	聽6 some new plates ; 聽17 dirty plates
popular	(adj.)	受歡迎的	閱2 (C) ; 閱26 a popular place for families
power	(n.)	力量、權力	閱30 to show their power
prepare	(v.)	準備	閱41 the gift Cameron prepared
prize	(n.)	獎	聽10 I won a prize once. ; win a prize
public	(adj.)	公共的、公立的	閱24 public museums
ready	(adj.)	準備好的	閱5 Dinner will be ready ; 閱26 get ready for visitors
sail	(v.)	航行	閱3 go sailing
save	(v.)	節省；拯救	閱16 save you a trip ; 閱24 save 20% ; 閱29 Save our planet ; 閱35 To save electricity
share	(v.)	分享；有同樣的	閱32 if anyone shared his feelings
shy	(adj.)	害羞的	閱2 I was very shy
snack	(n.)	點心	聽21 the snacks at the food stands
statue	(n.)	雕像	閱29–31 making statues with big rocks
steal someone's thunder	(idiom)	搶別人風頭	閱22–23
take a break	(phr.)	休息、暫停	聽21 we will now take a long break
take sb for a walk	(phr.)	帶……去散步	閱21 take him for a walk every evening
teach oneself	(phr.)	自學	聽10 I taught myself.
teenager	(n.)	青少年	閱2 When I was a teenager
the other	(pron.)	(剩下的) 另一個	閱8 Two are..., and the other is...
traffic	(n.)	交通	閱12 terrible traffic ; traffic jam 塞車
treat	(v.)	對待	閱29 (D) Treat others the way we want to be treated
typhoon	(n.)	颱風	聽3 The typhoon will move over the north of the island.
vacation	(n.)	假期	閱26 a vacation farm ; go on vacation
visitor	(n.)	遊客、訪客	閱26 visitors to Rolling Acres
zone	(n.)	區域	閱24–25 Zones 1-3

出處標「閱」為閱讀題號、「聽」為聽力題號。

五、易混淆字與誘答整理

易混組	差別	本卷題號
save sb sth / cost sb sth	save 使省下 (好處) ; cost 使花費 (代價), 句型相同、語意相反	16
the other / another / the one	the other 範圍確定的最後一個; another 不特定的另一個; the one 需接修飾語	8
do / are (代動詞)	前句是 be + adj. 就用 be 動詞代替; 前句是一般動詞才用 do / does	17
will ask / asks (時間子句)	Before / When / If 子句用現在式代替未來式	18

易混組	差別	本卷題號
started / has started	有明確過去時間 (in his first year) 只能用過去式	38
gave / is going to give	物品還在自己手上 (掛在房門後) → 尚未送出, 用未來式	43
save 20% / for free	打八折 ≠ 免費; 免費的是同行的 12 歲以下兒童	24
take a picture / draw a picture	take 拍照; draw 畫圖	聽1
close call / phone call	close call 千鈞一髮 (片語); phone call 電話——同字誘答	聽15
hear / hear of	hear it 聽它; hear of 聽說過 (某事物)	聽7
gift shop (地點誘答)	錄音提到的「等一下要去」的地點, 不是「現在所在」的地點	聽14
snacks / a free drink	點心附贈免費飲料 ≠ 點心免費	聽21
understood / did it	but still 前後相反: 明知重要 (understood) 卻仍做了 (did it = 砍樹)	31
blow / grow	風吹 (blow) 樹, 樹才是長 (grow) ——同主題字陷阱	9

六、備考建議

- 單題先找「線索字」再看選項: but now、except、rather than、Before 等轉折或條件字往往直接決定答案 (2、13、14、18 題)。
- 把「時間子句現在代未來」「enjoy / finish / mind + V-ing」「現在完成式不配明確過去時間」三條規則做成小卡, 會考幾乎年年考。
- 圖表題養成「先看地圖／表格標題與註記 (*)」的習慣, 計算題逐一刪選項並寫下總價, 避免只選「可行」而不是「最省」(25 題)。
- 應用題 (23、34) 的解法: 先用一句中文寫下文中概念的定義 (搶風頭 = 別人分享時插話講自己; IKEA 效應 = 自己做的就會更愛), 再逐一套到選項。
- 聽力練習時, 聽完先刪「重複錄音字但答非所問」的選項; 言談理解特別注意 but、maybe no...、That's a good idea 等「改口」與「拍板」訊號。
- 每天 10 分鐘看圖說英文: 拿三張相似圖片找差異並用英文描述 (動作、物品、時間), 直接對應聽力第一部分。